

The European Digital Mathematics Library

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DiPP 2013, Veliko Tarnovo



Mathematics is beautiful: What was true yesterday is still true today.

Jaroslav Kurzweil

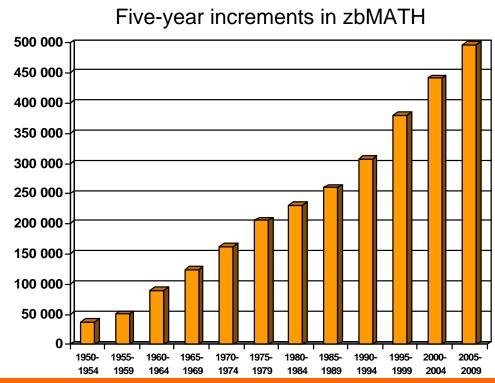
Why

- Mathematical validated literature
 - forms an edifice whose individual building blocks remain in the construction for ever
 - does not get obsolete, new results do not supersede older ones
 - remains valid only in its entirety, building a wide network of references
 - provides timeless utility to other fields



Mathematical literature is ever growing

- Mathematical validated literature is an edifice whose individual building blocks remain in the construction for ever
- Permanently accelerating growth
 - < 10 % before 1900</p>
 - > 70 % after 1950
- > 100 000 new publications a year
- Interdependence
 - 1/2 of citations aim more than
 10 years back
 - 1/4 of citations aim more than20 years back



EUDML

- We need a reference library
 - exhaustive
 - up-to-date
 - well organized
 - widely open
 - easy to use for non-mathematicians
- Electronic approach offers a solution:
 - new publications are prepared in electronic form
 - the old ones are being digitized in numerous projects
- However:
 - efforts are not well coordinated and do not systematically cover the literature
 - digital documents are often duplicated among various providers
 - serials are often split across providers
 - good access requires numerous subscriptions and complicated search
 - permanent reliable access is not guaranteed





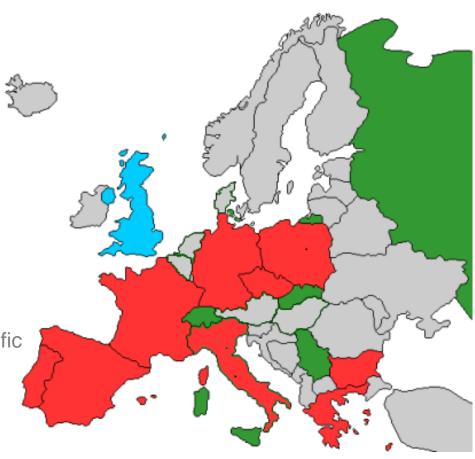
What

- The European Digital Mathematics Library as a complex solution with the aims
 - to create a common infrastructure for seamless navigation, searching and interacting within the deeply interlinked network of distributed validated multilingual digital mathematical content available throughout Europe, which will make mathematics readily available for all users
 - to provide a safe archival back-end so that publishers do not have to maintain their back catalogues indefinitely, and thus agree to transfer their content and to license eventual open access to it according to their moving wall policy
 - to satisfy the demand for reliable and long-term availability of mathematical research output



The project

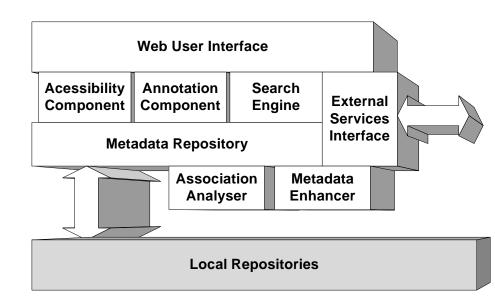
- Project partly financed by the EC Competitiveness and Innovation Framework Programme
 - Information and Communications
 Technologies Policy Support
 Programme / Open Access to Scientific
 Information
- 3,2 M€ (1,6 M€ from the EC)
- February 2010 January 2013





System architecture

 Metadata Repository – the central point of reference managing a replica of all metadata for all items in the different local repositories

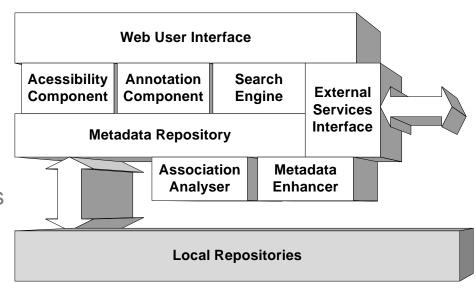


- Search Engine to search and item identifier resolution facilities
- Metadata Enhancer collection of tools to expand or complete the metadata existing by content providers (OCR over full texts, multilingual metadata, generating MathML, etc.)
- Association Analyser to detect, analyse and record relations between individual items



System architecture

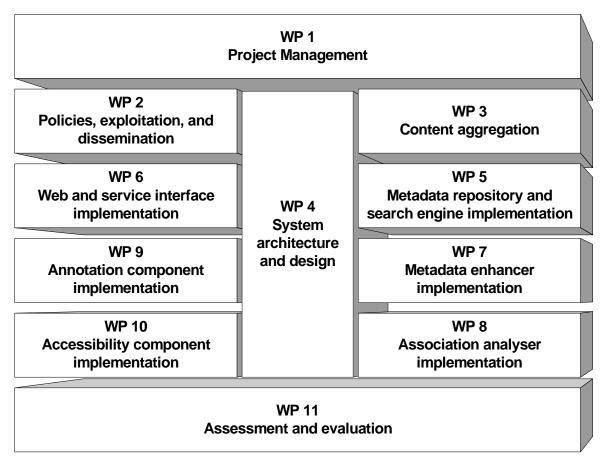
 Annotation Component – mechanisms to attach new material to individual items in the repositories and maintain this new material



- Accessibility Component support for enhancing accessibility of items, if required, before presentation to end users
- Web User Interface and External Services Interface to provide access to the collected resources system to human and machine users and interfaces for integration of third party services



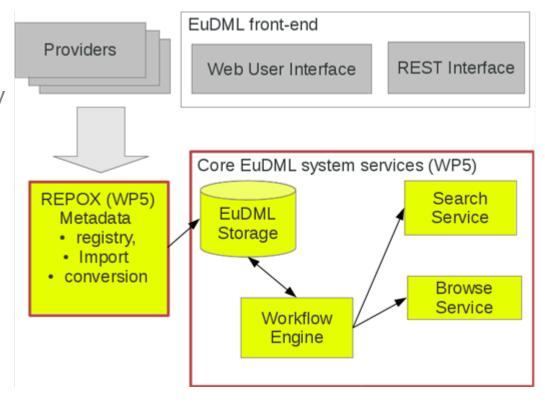
Project structure





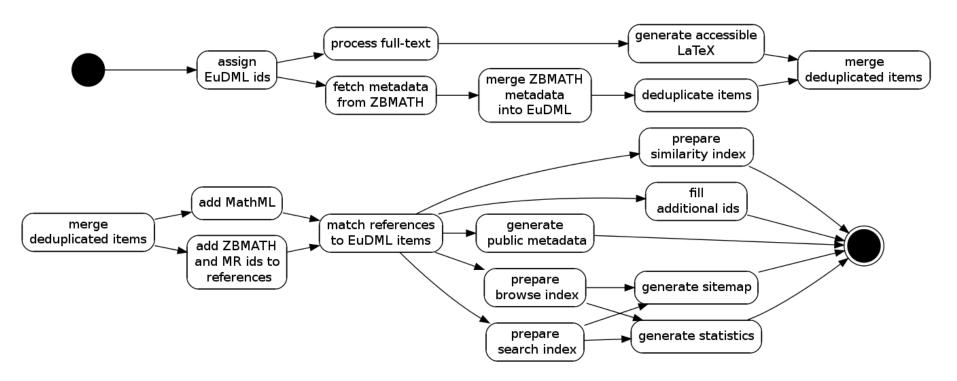
Core services overview

- REPOX framework for managing metadata spaces
- YADDA main data repository





Processing workflow

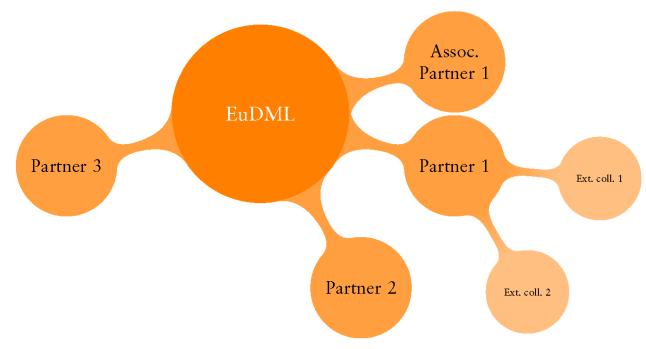


fulltext-processing (~7d), eudml-indexing (~33h), zbl-match-ref (~18h), gensim-training (~17h), gensim-indexing (~14h)



Content aggregration

To aggregate all the metadata contributed to the project in a single repository and format





Metadata schema

- Content analysis
- Providers feedback
- Common EuDML metadata schema JAT Suite (Journal archiving and interchange tag, U.S. National Library of Medicine)
- Metadata harvest
- Final version of EuDML metadata schema, JATS NISO 1.0

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 - Tools & Technical Specifications
 - EuDML metadata
 schema specification
- Links

EuDML metadata schema specification (v2.0 - final)

The EuDML metadata schema version 2.0 as defined by deliverable D3.6 is implemented in two XML schemas providing the 2 root elements holding XML metadata for two major types of items, namely **journal articles** and **books**.

A consequence of this choice is that:

- There is no separate schema for book parts (typically individual articles in a proceedings volume); these are described and exchanged within the whole book record they belong to.
- There is no separate schema for multi-volume works. Instead a book record may carry the description of the multi-volume work it belongs to, if any.

Archiving and Interchange Tag Set, NISO version 1.0 XML schema structure with root element <article>. However, as the NISO schema lacks a namespace declaration, the formal specification of the journal article schema, located at http://eudml.org/schema/2.0/eudml-article-2.0.xsd adds the definition of the target namespace "http://jats.nlm.nih.gov" to the standard XML schema definition. There are no other modifications to the standard

Structured documentation for this schema is available at





We will deliver a truly open, sustainable and innovative framework for access and exploitation of Europe's rich

www.project.eudml.org



Content aggregation

Item type	Number of items
Journal article	221 293
Proceedings contribution	2 962
Book chapter	42 520
Book: monograph	1 724
Book: conference	66
Book: volume	1 179
Multiple volume book	296
Total	270 040

Projects	Contributed
GDZ, ElibM	100 000
Gallica, NUMDAM, CEDRAM	57 000
DML-CZ	28 000
RusDML	17 000
DML-PL	14 000
DML-E	6 400
HDML	3 000
BDIM	2 000
BulDML	1 700
SPM/BNP	1 300



EuDML policies

- The texts in EuDML must have been scientifically validated and formally published.
- EuDML items must be open access after a finite embargo period. Once documents contributed to the library are made open access due to this policy, they cannot revert to close access later on.
- The digital full text of each item contributed to EuDML must be archived physically at one of the EuDML member institutions.



Sustainability – EuDML Initiative

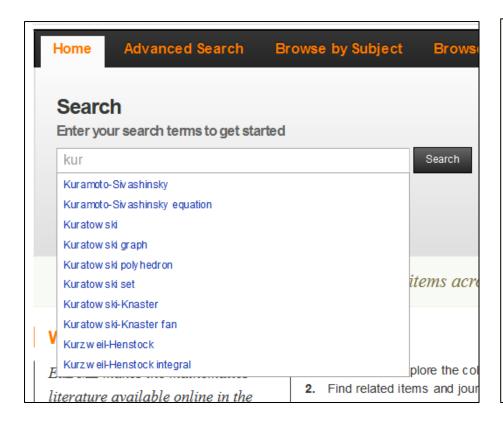
- Association without legal personality
 - The European Mathematical Society
 - Fachinformationszentrum Karlsruhe (Zentralblatt MATH Berlin)
 - Interdisciplinary Centre for Math. and Computational Modelling, Univ. of Warsaw
 - Cellule MathDoc, Université Joseph Fourier, Grenoble
 - Institute of Mathematics of the ASCR, v. v. i., Praha
 - University of Birmingham
 - Institute of Mathematics and Informatics BAS, Sofia
 - Ionian University, Corfu
 - Società Italiana per la Matematica Applicata e Industriale
 - Unione Matematica Italiana
 - Niedersächsische Staats- und Universitätsbibliothek Göttingen

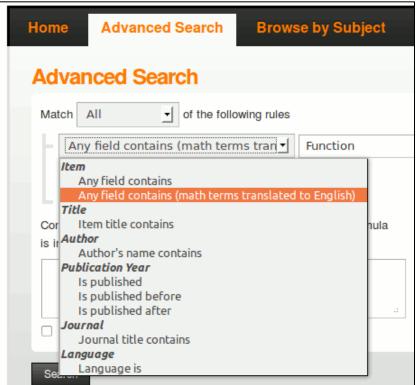














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Refs Lookup

Subjects

The main purpose of the classification of items in the mathematical literature using the Mathematics Subject Classification scheme is to help users find the items of present or potential interest to themas readily as possible. The MSC is a hierarchical scheme, with three levels of structure. A classification can be two, three or five digits long, depending on how many levels of the classification scheme are used. The first level representing the main mathematical disciplines is labeled by a two digit number, the second representing specific areas is labeled by a letter (or a hyphen), and the third level for specific kind of mathematical object or a well-known problemor research area is labeled by another two digit number.

00-XX General
01-XX Hstory and biography
01-XX Mathematical logic and foundations
05-XX Combinatorics
06-XX Order, lattices, ordered algebraic structures
08-XX General algebraic systems
11-XX Number theory
12-XX Field theory and polynomials
13-XX Commutative algebra

14-XX Algebraic geometry
15-XX Linear and multilinear algebra; matrix theory
16-XX Associative rings and algebras
17-XX Nonassociative rings and algebras
18-XX Category theory; homological algebra
19-XX K-theory

20-XX Group theory and generalizations 22-XX Topological groups, Lie groups 26-XX Real functions

28-XX Measure and integration
30-XX Functions of a complex variable
31-XX Potential theory

32-XX Several complex variables and analytic spaces

33-XX Special functions (deals with the properties of functions as functions)
34-XX Ordinary differential equations
35-XX Partial differential equations

37-XX Dynamical systems and ergodic theory 39-XX Difference and functional equations 40-XX Sequences, series, summability

41-XX Approximations and expansions
42-XX Harmonic analysis on Euclidean spaces

43-XX Abstract harmonic analysis
44-XX Integral transforms, operational calculus

45-XX Integral equations

46-XX <u>Functional analysis</u> 47-XX <u>Operator theory</u>

49-XX Calculus of variations and optimal control; optimization

51-XX Geometry

52-XX Convex and discrete geometry

53-XX Differential geometry 54-XX General topology

55-XX Algebraic topology

57-XX Manifolds and cell complexes
58-XX Global analysis, analysis on manifolds

60-XX Probability theory and stochastic processes

62-XX Statistics 65-XX Numerical analysis 68-XX Computer science

70-XX Mechanics of particles and systems
74-XX Mechanics of deformable solids

76-XX Fluid mechanics

78-XX Optics, electromagnetic theory

80-XX $\underline{\text{Classical thermodynamics, heat transfer}}$

81-XX Quantum theory

82-XX Statistical mechanics, structure of matter

83-XX Relativity and gravitational theory 85-XX Astronomy and astrophysics

86-XX Geophysics

90-XX Operations research, mathematical programming

91-XX Game theory, economics, social and behavioral sciences

92-XX Biology and other natural sciences

93-XX Systems theory; control

94-XX Information and communication, circuits

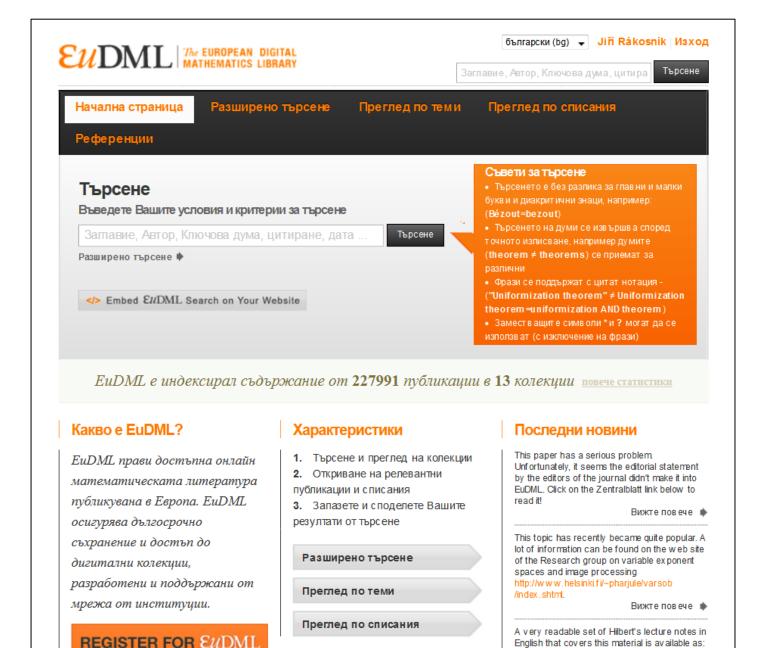
97-XX Mathematics education

Advanced Search Browse by Subject Browse by Journals All A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z Other Displaying 1 – 20 of more than 200 Showing 20 → per page Page 1 Next • Abhandlungen der Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften in Göttingen, Mathematisch-Physikalische Klasse Abhandlungen der Königlichen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften in Göttingen Abstract and Applied Analysis ISSN: 1085-3375 Acta Arithmetica ISSN: 0065-1036 Acta Facultatis Rerum Naturalium Universitatis Comenianae Acta Mathematica Academiae Paedagogicae Nyí regyháziens is. New Series [electronic only] ISSN: 1796-0001 Acta mathematica Universitatis Comenianae Acta Mathematica Universitatis Comenianae, New Series ISSN: 0862-9544 Acta Universitatis Apulensis. Mathematics - Informatics ISSN: 1582-5329 Acta Universitatis Carolinae. Mathematica et Physica Acta Universitatis Palackianae Olomucensis, Facultas Rerum Naturalium, Mathematica ISSN: 0231-9721 Acta Universitatis Sapientiae. Mathematica ISSN: 1874-6004 Actes des rencontres du CIRM ISSN: 2105-0597 Advances in Decision Sciences ISSN: 2090-3359 Advances in Difference Equations [electronic only] ISSN: 1687-1847 Advances in Geometry ISSN: 1615-715X Advances in Mathematical Physics ISSN: 1687-9120 Advances in Numerical Analysis ISSN: 1687-9562 Advances in Operations Research ISSN: 1687-9147 Aequationes mathematicae ISSN: 0001-9054; 1420-8903 Currently displaying 1 - 20 of more than 200 Page 1 Next .

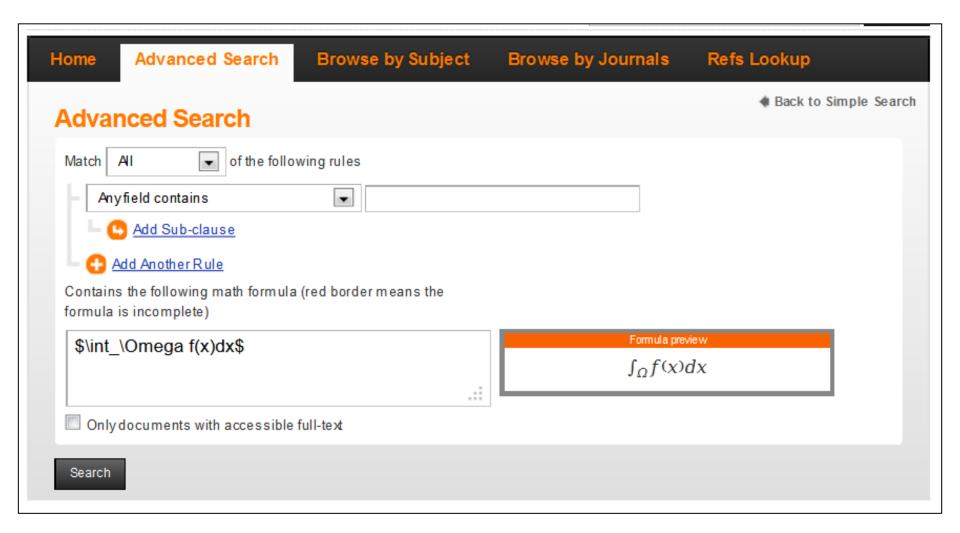










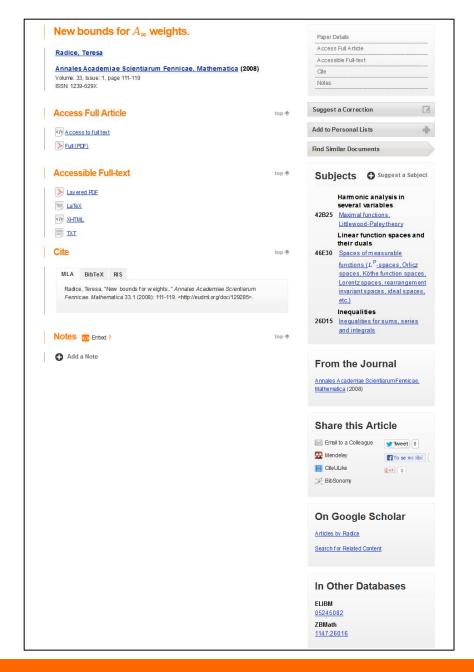


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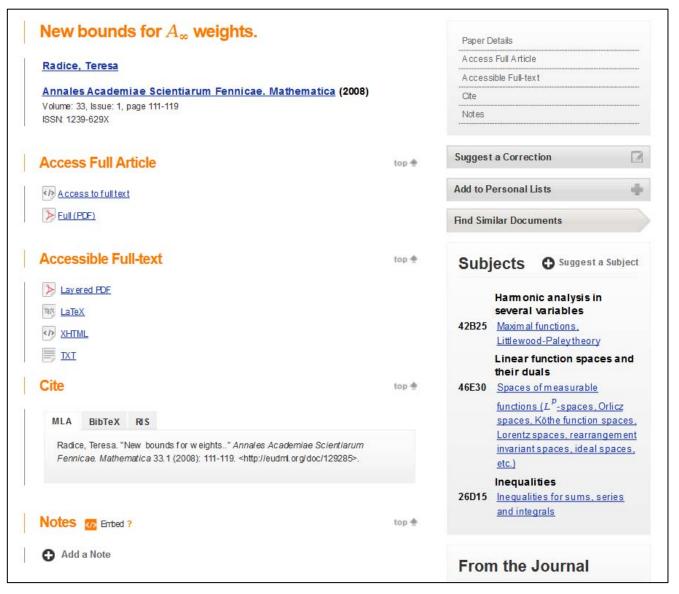


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\$\int_\Omega f(x)dx\$	Formula preview $\int_{\Omega} f(x) dx$
✓ Only documents with accessible full-text	
Search	
Currently displaying 1 – 6 of 6	Document types
Showing 20 per page Order to Deliverage LT#1 IV and of publication	Article 6
Order by Relevance Title Year of publication Explicit estimates for some mixed integral inequalities.	Languages
Pachpatte, Baburao G. — 2010 Electronic Journal of Differential Equations (EJDE) [electronic only]	en 6
Application of Pettis integration to differential inclusions with three-point boundary	Journals
conditions in Banach spaces. Dalila Azzam-Laouir; Boutana, Imen — 2007	Electronic Journal of Differential Equations (EJDE) [electronic only]
Electronic Journal of Differential Equations (EJDE) [electronic only]	Annales Academiae Scientiarum
Some non-homogeneous Hardy spaces on locally compact Vilenkin groups	Fennicae. Mathematica
Shanzhen Lu; Dachun Yang — 1996	Beiträge zur Algebra und Geometrie Colloquium Mathematicae
ColloquiumMathematicae	
Semi-classical analysis and vanishing properties of solutions to quasilinear equations.	Authors
Belaud, Yves — 2002	Azzam-Laouir, D
Electronic Journal of Differential Equations (EJDE) [electronic only]	Belaud, Y
	Boutana, I
New bounds for A_{∞} weights.	Böröczky, KJ
Radice, Teresa — 2008	Lu, S
Annales A cademae Scientiarum Fennicae. Mathematica	More •
Typical faces of best approximating three-polytopes.	Years
Böröcz ky, Károly J.; Tick, Péter; Wintsche, Gergely — 2007	
Beiträge zur Algebra und Geometrie	2010
	2008
Page 1	2007













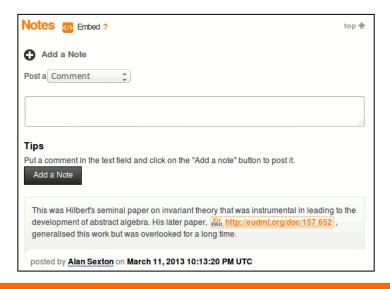


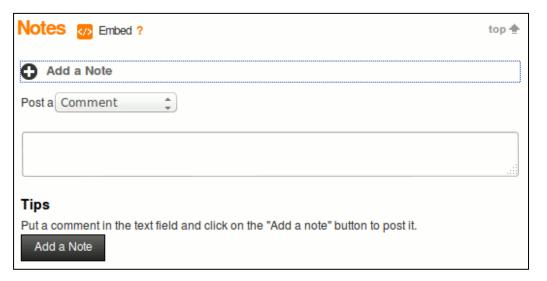
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rakosnik@math.cas.cz	Use the information you registered with to login.
Passw ord	Not a member? Register now.
•••••	Forgotten your password?
Login with of OpenID OpenID allows you to use an existing account to sign	in to multiple w ebsites, w ithout needing to
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Annotations

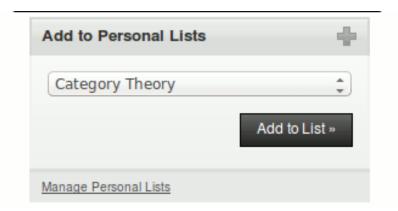
- Notes (Comments, Corrections, Explanations, Advice, Examples) can be added to any item and seen on that item's page
- URIs and EuDML links are automatically recognised and activated
- Replies can be added to previous notes to build a conversation
- Recent notes can be seen from the EuDML home page



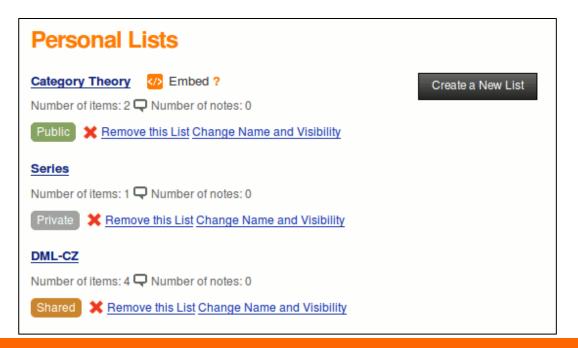


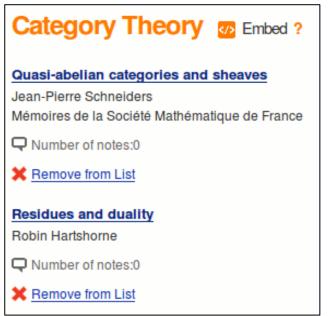


A sidebox on every item's page expands to allow adding the item to a personal list created on demand or selected from a drop-down list:



User's set of lists, as well as individual lists, can be viewed and managed:







When an item of interest is found, EuDML provides a sidebox on article pages to make sharing as easy as a single click.

Interfaces are provided for:

- Email the message is pre-populated with the item reference
- Social Networks Tweet, Facebook "Like", or Google "+1" the item.
- Reference Managers add the item to Mendeley, CiteULike or BibSonomy



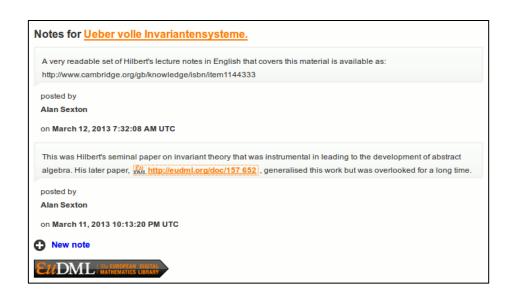


Widgets provide a mechanism to integrate EuDML resources on non-EuDML sites. EuDML provides widgets for:

Search to search EuDML (multiple form factors are provided)

Notes to display comments on particular papers

Lists to display public lists

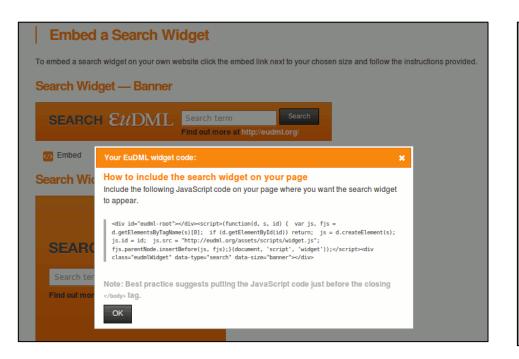


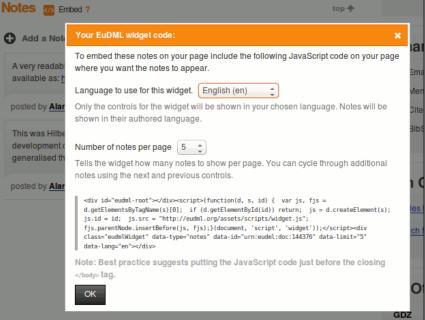






EuDML provides links to create widgets, and, in the case of Note and List widgets, parameterize them for language and number of entries per page:







Conclusion

- EuDML is a successful pilot project
- Substantial core content
- Wide range of services
- Continuously growing
- Possible basis for a future World Digital Mathematics Library